Sleep Quality as a Protective Factor for Latinx Hypertensive Patients Facing Financial Stress

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INTRODUCTION

- Previous research has shown that stress and sleep contribute to hypertension, a risk factor for Cardiovascular disease (CVD). However, the interplay between sleep quality/sleep duration and financial stress has not been investigated extensively among Latinos.
- Financial stress has been found to be associated with a higher risk for heart attack and worse self-rated health.

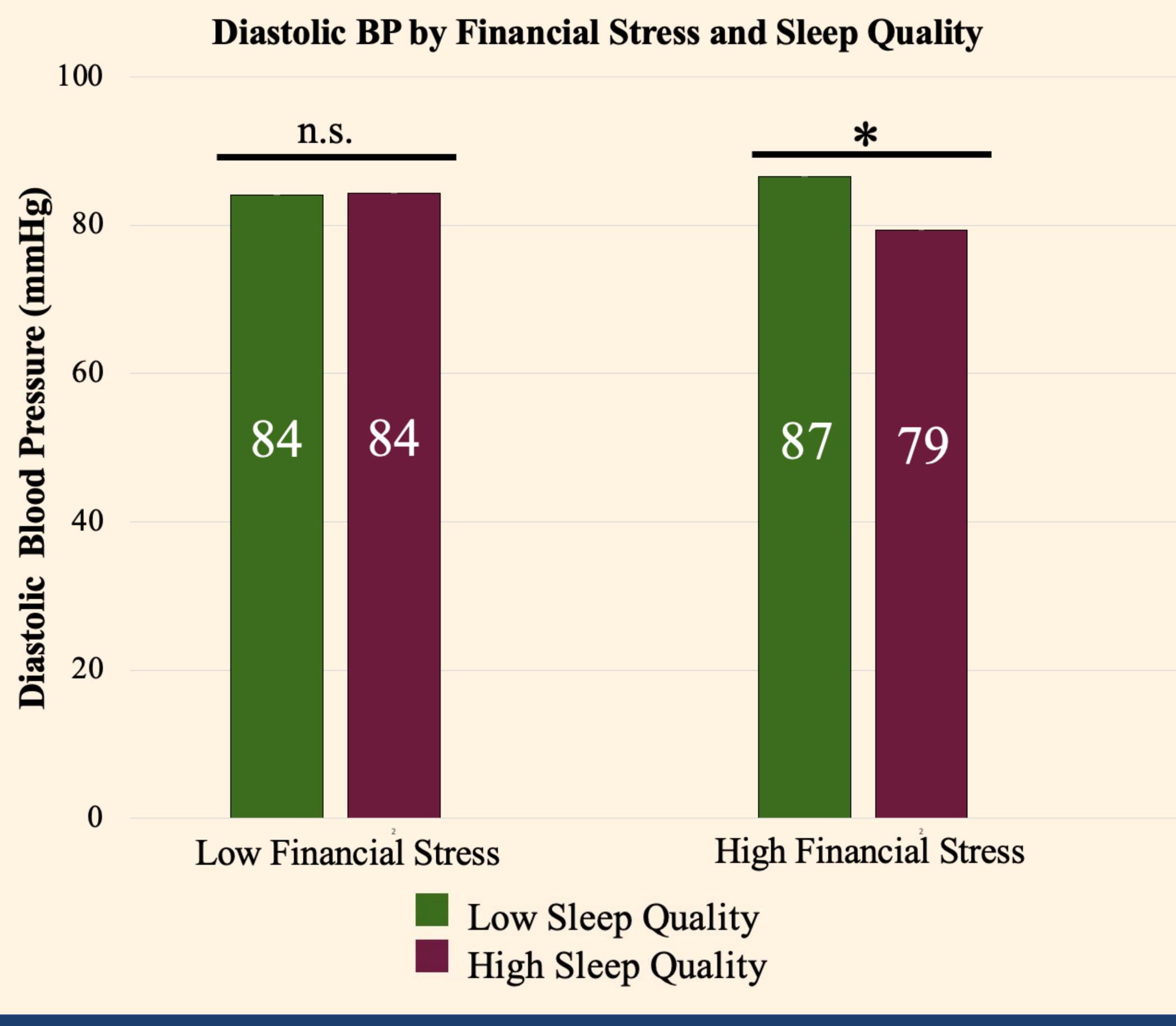
METHODS

- We analyzed data from n=206 Latinx patients from the UCI FQHC (Federally Qualified Health Center) who are part of larger NIH funded hypertensive study.
- Patients answered questions about their sleep duration and sleep quality in the last 7 days.
- Patients received the 8 item InCharge Financial Distress/Financial Well Being (IFDFW) Scale, and their blood pressure (Systolic and Diastolic) was taken.

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Sleep quality was found to be a protective factor for Latinx hypertensive patients facing high financial stress.



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- N Age, r Female Born o
- RESULTS

- <.001).



	206
mean, (SD), years	55.9 (9.5)
le %	63.6%
outside U.S.	94.2%

• Financial stress was not associated with diastolic (r = .03, p = .7) or systolic blood pressure (r = .11, p = .115). • Financial stress was significantly associated with sleep duration (r = -.25, p < .001) and sleep quality (r = -.37, p

• A 2-way ANOVA revealed a significant interaction between financial stress and sleep quality on DBP (F = 4.54, p =

.03), wherein patients with high financial stress and low sleep quality had worse DBP than those with high financial stress and high sleep quality

DISCUSSION

• Our findings show that sleep quality can help protect against higher levels of

blood pressure among Latinos.

• Future research is needed to understand why sleep quality and not sleep duration was a protective factor.